

الجمهورية الجزائرية الديمقراطية الشعبية وزارة التربية الوطنية

المفتشية العامة للتربية الوطنية

مديرية التعليم الثانوي العام والتكنولوجي

التدرجات السنوية المادة: لغة أمازيغية المستوى: السنة الثانية ثانوي الشعبة: جميع الشعب

سبتمبر 2022

المقدمة:

تعدّ التدرجات السنوية أداة بيداغوجية لتنظيم وضبط عملية بناء وإرساء وإدماج وتقويم الموارد الضرورية لتنصيب الكفاءات المستهدفة في المناهج التعليمية مع تحديد سبل ومعايير التقويم وطرق المعالجة.

وحتى تستجيب هذه التدرجات السنوية لمختلف المستجدات التنظيمية والبيداغوجية فإنه يتوجب مراجعتها وتحسينها عند الاقتضاء.

ضمن هذا السياق وفي إطار التحضير للموسم الدراسي 2022 - 2023، وسّعا من وزارة التربية الوطنية لضمان جودة التّعليم وتحسين الأداء التربوي البيداغوجي، وإثر إقرار العودة إلى تنظيم التّمدرس العادي بعد التنظيم الاستثنائي الذي فرضته الأوضاع الصحية جراء وباء كوفيد 19 الذي مسّ بلادنا على غرار بلدان العالم، تضع المفتشية العامة للتربية الوطنية بالتنسيق مع مديريةية التعليم الثانوي العام والتكنولوجيا بين أيدي الممارسين التربويين التدرجات السنوية للتعلّيمات كأداة عمل مكّلة للسّنّدات المرجعية المعتمدة، والمعمول بها في الميدان في مرحلة التعليم الثانوي العام والتكنولوجيا، بغرض تيسير قراءة المنهاج وفهمه وتنفيذه، وتوحيد تناول مضامينه كما هو منصوص عليه.

وتجسيدا لهذه المعطيات، نطلب من الأساتذة قراءة وفهم مبدأ هذه التدرجات السنوية من أجل وضعها حيز التنفيذ، كما نطلب من السيدات والسادة المفتشين التدخّل باستمرار لمرافقة الأساتذة لتعديل أو تكييف الأنشطة التي يرونها مناسبة وفق ما تقتضيه الكفاءة المستهدفة.

Tazwart

Ilmend n unekcum ayurbiz 2022/2023, imi ur d-yettili ara s tegnit tasureft, abley akudan yuɣal-d akken yella (Krad (3) n tyima i yimalas). Ilmend n waya, yella-d uciwed n tmuyli yef tfarayin n useggas-a ideg d-nerra kra n temsirin yellan ttwakksent uqbel.

Ayen yellan deg tfarayin-a, d ayen i d-yettwabadren deg yihallen n tmaziyt d warraten i ten-yettafaren, amseɣfer n yinawen deg yal aswir ur ibeddel ara (inaw amullis, inaw agelman, inaw imsegzi d yinaw imesfukel). Di tazwara n yal aseggas ayurbiz, yessefk yef yal aselmad ad iyer tifarayin d umnir i tent-yettafaren akken ad yesɛu isalan iwulmen send ad yebdu amahil-ines.

Yal tagzemt tebɗa yef tyima n yirmad yemseɣfaren, yettawin yer kra n yisuyad ama deg tmenna, ama deg tirawt (di termest d ufares).

Yuwi-d yef uselmad deg useddu n tegzemt ad yeɣfer tafarayt tasnedwalt ideg ara tili tezɣawt.

Deg tfarayin-a ad tafem : asenfar, tagzemt, tawzut, irmad n yal tagzemt, asayed n yal armud, isulal d yinamalen n usmures. Yal tagzemt d takkayt deg usenfar, tettebdad yef usayed n ulmud, tleɣhu s yirmad yemgaraden i usali n tmussniwin, tussnigin d twezza. Yef waya, ilaq ad nesnefli irmad iwulmen i yettawin yer yisuyad ibanen, yessawalen i kra n tmussni i ferru n wuguren.

G.M : Deg tfarayin tisnedwalin, nsumer-d kan kra n yizwal n yiɣrisen ara yilin d isulal, maca aselmad yuwi-d fell-as ad d-inadi iɣrisen ilan assay d usentel n tezrawt deg tullisin, ungalen, imagraden ...

Ayen i d-yuwi yef unelmad ad t-yissin uqbel (izralmuden)

Yer tazwara n useggas wis sin n tesnawit yessefk yef unelmad :

- Ad d-ifares kra n yinaw igerrzen s tmenna d tira.
- Ad yeddes inaw-is ilmend n tegnit n teywalt.
- Ad d-ifares aḍris n umezgun, ad d-iglem adeg akked kra n tyawsa.
- Ad d-yessegzu kra n urmud ney ansay.
- Ad yedkel turdiwin ney tikta-ines sdat wiyad.
- Ad yessemres arraten yemgaraden deg kra n umahil ama iman-is ama deg ugraw.
- Ad yili d bab n wawal, ad yissin ad yemmeslay sdat yimdanen deg yal tayult, ad yakez tulmisin tisnilsiyin n yisulal (tazdawt taḍrisant, taseftit, amawal...

Amkil n unelmad n uswir wis sin asinaw

Deg uswir-a yetturaḡu deg unelmad:

- Ad yegzu tulmisin n yiḍrisen yemgaraden.
- Ad yesnerni tiwezza-ines ama deg tigzi ney deg ufares s tmenna ney s tira.
- Ad yizmir ad d-yessenfali s timawit iwakken ad d-yessisen wa ad izerrer tikta-is, iḥulfan-is, yerna ad d-yefk tamuyli-s sdat medden mebla akukru.
- Ad yikki deg kra n umahil, ama iman-is ama deg yigrawen deg tmetti-is.
- Ad yesɛu idles n usenfali s tira d tmenna deg talɣiwin n yinaw yemgaraden s tyuri n yiḍrisen n tsekla n tmurt-nney, n tmazya d tin n umaḍal.
- Ad yakez isalan yemgaraden.
- Ad yissin tifukkas n telyut d tid n teywalt.
- Ad yegzu imdanen-niḍen, ad iqader tikta-nsen.
- Ad d-yettaf tifat i wuguren-is.
- Ad yesnerni timanit-is.

Irmad	Aktazal amninad : 1. Tigzi d ufares s tmenna. 2. Tigzi d tutlayt :Aḍris asalel, asagel, tralyiwin tisuddimin, tiwuriwin n yisem... 3. Afares s tira.
Isuyad	-Ad d-ibin uswir n unelmad. -Ad izer uselmad deg wacu i ixuṣ unelmad. -Ad d-yessewjed irmad ilmend n wayen ixuṣ inelmaden.

Asenfar	Asenfar 1 : Inaw amullis (amezgun)			
Tiwezza	Ad yissin tifukkas n umezgun akken ad yizmir ad d-yurar asayes n tmezgunt.			
Tagzemt	Afares n usayes n umezgun s useqdec n uḍris amullis			
Isuyad n tegzemt n ulmud	- Ad d-yerr kra n uḍris amullis d tamezgunt s uqader n temṣukt n tmezgunt. - Ad yegzu tifukkas n umezgun. - Ad yakez tulmisin tisnisiyin n yisulal (tazdawt taḍrisant, taseftit, amawal...).			
Irmad	1. Asbeddi n usenfar d tegzemt Asayed : ad iwali d acu i t-yettraḡundeg usenfar 2. Tigzi n tmenna Asayed : ad yegzu anamek n usalel iwumi ara isel ney ara izer 3. Tigzi n tirawt: Aḍris 1ru Asayed : ad yegzu aḍris, ad as-yeg tasemlilt.	4. Tigzi n tirawt : Aḍris wis 02 Asayed : ad yegzu aḍris, ad as-yeg Tasemlilt(agzul), ad yissin tayessa-ines 5. Amawal: amawal n umezgun Asayed : ad yissin unelmad amawal n umezgun akken ad yesmures aḍris ara d-yaru. 6. Tajerrumt: inaw usrid d yinaw arusrid Asayed : ad yissin unelmad inaw usrid d yinaw arusrid.	7. Taseftit : tizelyiwin n wurmir , tizelyiwin n tibawt Asayed: ad yissin unelmad tizelyiwind-yeggaren tibawt d wurmir. 8.Aheggi i tira (s tfelwit n tira) Asayed : ad yegzu asentel n usenfali s tira akken ad d-yaru aḍris s tallalt n tfelwit n tira. 9. Asenfali s tira (aktazalman) Asayed : ad yektazel unelmad afaris-ines s yiman-is.	10. Tamedyezt Asayed: ad yegzu unelmad aḍris n tmedyezt, ad as-yestumen, ad yissin tayessa-s (afyir, taseddart, tameyrut). 11. Aseyti n usenfali s tira Asayed: Ad iṣeggem afaris-ines s uqader n timawin n uselmad. 12.Tamayant d uskasi Asayed: Asenked n yisenfaren d usmekti amatu n wanaw n yinaw.
Isulal d teybula	-Timezgunin iwulmen isuyad d twezza n tegzemt d usenfar: Bu Ṣaber, adlisfus n uswir wis 2, Tacbaylit, adlisfus n uswir wis 3 ... - Tugniwin yeddand d usentel n tezrawt. - Isulal imeslawen ney imezrawen.			
Inamalen n usmures	-Ma yegza anamek n uḍris i yeyra ney iwumi yesla (asentel, tikta, amawal...). -Ma yezmer ad as-yeg tasemlilt (agzul). -Ma yukez tayessa n uḍris n umezgun. -Ma yukez iferdisen n tutlayt ilan assay d usentel n tezrawt d useqdec-nsen deg ufaris-is. -Ma yessawed ad d-ifares aḍris ilan assay akked d usentel n tezrawt.			

Asenfar	Asenfar 1 : inaw amullis (amezgun)			
Tiwezza	Anelmad ad d-ifares, ama s tmenna ney s tira, idrisen n umezgun ilmend n tegnit n teywalt ideg yella.			
Tagzemt	Afares n umezgun			
Isuyad n tegzemt n ulmud	-Ad yegzu tamezgunt. -Ad yegzu ayen iwumi ara isel ney ara izer, ad d-yeg agzul d tsemlilt. -Ad d-yaru kra n uḍris n umezgun s uqader n temṣukt n tmezgunt. -Ad yegzu tifukkas n umezgun.			
Irmad	1. Asbeddi n tegzemt Asayed : aktazal amninad , ad iwali d acu i t-yettraḡun deg tegzemt. 2. Afares s tmenna Asayed : Ad d-ifares unelmad s tmenna agzul n warra iwumi ara isel. 3. Tigzi n tirawt: Aḍris 01 Asayed : ad yegzu aḍris, ad as-yeg tasemlilt.	4. Tigzi n tirawt: Aḍris 02 Asayed : ad yegzu aḍris, ad as-yeg tasemlilt, ad yissin tayessa-ines. 5. Amawal : Tagetnamka Asayed : ad yizmir unelmad ad yesseqdec awalen s yinumak i seān. 6. Tasnukyest: Taserwest Asayed: ad yissin unelmad iferdisen n tserwest.	7.Tajerrumt: Tafyirt taddayt Asilaw, aseyrū. (tummyigt / tarummyigt) Asayed: ad yissin unelmad isegran n tefyirt taddayt. 8. Aheggi i tira (s tfelwit n tira) Asayed : ad yegzu asentel n usenfali s tira akken ad d-yaru aḍris s tallalt n tfelwit n tira 9. Asenfali s tira (aktazalman) Asayed : ad yektazel unelmad afaris-ines s yiman-is.	10. Tamedyezt : Asayed : ad yegzu unelmad aḍris n tmedyezt, ad as-yestumen, ad yissin tayessa-s (afyir,taseddart, tameyrut), ad yissin kra n tunuyin n uyanib). 11. Aseyti n usenfali s tira : Asayed : Ad iṣeggem afaris-ines s uqader n timawin n uselmad 12.Tamayant d uskasi Asayed: Asenked n yisenfaren d usmekti amatu n wanaw n yinaw.
Isulal d teybula	-Timezgunin iwulmen isuyad d twezza n tegzemt d usenfar: Bu Ṣaber, adlisfus n uswir wis 2, Tacbaylit, adlisfus n uswir wis 3 ... - Tugniwin yeddān d usentel n tezrawt. - Isulal imeslawen ney imezrawen.			
Inamalen n usmures	-Ma yegza anamek n uḍris i yeyra ney iwumi yesla (asentel, tikta, amawal...). -Ma yezmer ad as-yeg tasemlilt. -Ma yukez tayessa n uḍris n umezgun. -Ma yukez iferdisen n tutlayt ilan assay d usentel n tezrawtd useqdec-nsen deg ufaris-is. -Ma yessawed ad d-ifares aḍris ilan assay akked d usentel n tezrawt.			

Asenfar	Asenfar wis 2 : Inaw agelman (Aglam s tikli)			
Tiwezza	Ad d-ifares, ama s tmenna ney s tira, idrisen igelmanen ilmend n tegnit n teywalt ideg yella.			
Tagzemt	Afares n uḍris agelman s tikli			
Isuyad n tegzemt n ulmud	-Anelmad ad yegzu idrisen igelmanen. -Ad d-yeglem unelmad iwakken ad d-yessisen...			
Irmad	1. Asbeddi n usenfar Asayed : ad iwali d acu i t-yettraḡun deg usenfar 2. Tigzi n tmenna Asayed : ad yegzu anamek n usalel iwumi ara isel ney ara izer 3. Tigzi n tirawt: Aḍris1ru Asayed : ad yegzu aḍris, ad as-yeg tasemlilt (agzul)	4. Tigzi n tirawt: Aḍris wis 2 Asayed : ad yegzu aḍris, ad as-yeg tasemlilt, ad yissin tayessa- ines 5. Amawal : Tasnadga Asayed :ad yissin awalen n tesnagda yellan deg uḍris. 6.Tajerrumt : Amyag n tyara d urbib Asayed : ad yessemgired unelmad gar umyag n tyara d urbib.	7. Tajerrumt taḍrisant: asfari asental. (asfari s usentel asuddim) Asayed: ad yissin ad yesseqdec unelmad asfari s usentel asuddim. 8. Aheggi i tira (s tfelwit n tira) Asayed : ad yegzu asental n usenfali s tira akken ad d-yaru aḍris s tallalt n tfelwit n tira. 9. Asenfali s tira (aktazalman) Asayed : ad yektazel unelmad afaris-ines s yiman-is.	10. Tamedyezt : Asayed : ad yegzu unelmad aḍris n tmedyezt, ad as-yestumen, ad yissin tayessa-s (afyir,taseddart, tameyruṭ), ad yissin kra n tunuḡin n uyanib). 11. Aseyti n usenfali s tira Asayed : Ad iṣeggem afaris-ines s uqader n timawin n uselmad 12.Tamayant d uskasi Asayed: Asenked n yisenfaren d usmekti amatu n wanaw n yinaw.
Isulal d teybula	- Idrisen igelmanen iwulmen isuyad d twezza n tegzemt d usenfar : Tawrit” S. ZAMOUCHE, Agellil akked yineffuten yelhan, sb: 7-8,.. (tayessa n uḍris agelman). -Tugniwin yeddand d yinaw d usentel. - Isulal imeslawen ney imezrawen.			
Inamalen n usmures	-Ma yegza anamek n uḍris i yeyra ney iwumi yesla (asental, tikta, amawal). -Ma yezmer ad as-yeg tasemlilt. -Ma yukez tayessa n uḍris agelman. -Ma yukez iferdisen n tutlayt ilan assay d usentel n tezrawt d useqdec-n sen deg ufaris-is. -Ma yessawed ad d-ifares aḍris ilan assay akked usentel n tezrawt ama s tira ama s tmenna(aḍris agelman).			

Asenfar	Asenfar wis 3 :Inaw imsegzi			
Tiwezza	Anelmad ad difares, ama s tmenna ney s tira, idrisen imsegziyen ilmend n tegnit n teywalt ideg yella.			
Tagzemt	Afares n uḍris imsegzi ussan			
Isuyad n tegzemt n ulmud	- Anelmad ad yegzu idrisen imsegziyen ussanen. -Ad d-yesseghi kra n tumant tussnant iwakken ad d-yefk isalan. - Anelmad ad d-inadi yef yisalan iwulmen asentel ara d-yesseghi.			
Irmad	1. Asbeddi n usenfar Asayed: ad iwali d acu i t-yetraḡun deg usenfar. 2. . Afares s tmenna Asayed : Ad d-ifares unelmad s tmenna agzul n warra iwumi ara isel. 3. Tigzi n tirawt: Aḍris1ru (tument tussnant) Asayed : ad yegzu aḍris, ad as-yeg Tasemlil (agzul).	4. Tigzi n tirawt: Aḍris 2 (tument tussnant) Asayed : ad yegzu aḍris, ad as-yeg Tasemlil (agzul), ad yissin tayessa-ines 5. Amawal : amawal assayan / asental Asayed : ad yissin unelmad amawal assayan/asental d usemres-ines deg ufaris ara d-yaru. 6.Tajerrumt: Tiwuriwin n yisegran n tefyirt taḥerfit tarumyigt Asayed : ad yissin unelmad tiwuriwin n yisegran n tefyirt taḥerfit tarumyigt	7. Taseftit : Isegran n talya tumyigt Asayed : ad yissin unelmad anwi i d isegran n talya tumyigt 8. Aheggi i tira (s tfelwit n tira). Asayed : ad yegzu asentel n usenfali s tira akken ad d-yaru aḍris s tallalt n tfelwit n tira. 9. Asenfali s tira (aktazalman) Asayed : ad yektazel unelmad afaris-ines s yiman-is.	10. Tamedyezt Asayed : ad yegzu unelmad aḍris n tmedyezt, ad as-yestumen, ad yissin tayessa-s(tameyrut, tuntiqin...), ad yissin kra n tunuyin n tesnukyest 11. Aseyti n usenfali s tira Asayed : Ad iṣeggem afaris-ines s uqader n timawin n uselmad. 12.Tamayant d uskasi Asayed: Asenked n yisenfaren d usmekti amatu n wanaw n yinaw.
Isulal d teybula	-Idrisen imsegziyen iwulmen isuyad d twezza n tegzemt d usenfar : Salima Dali,"Tindaw" Tazmert-nwen, Dépêche de Kabylie N°4498, 20 Furar 2017 (tayessa n uḍris imsegzi). - Tugniwin yeddin d usentel n tezrawt. - Isulal imeslawen ney imezrawen.			
Inamalen n usmures	-Ma yegza anamek n uḍris i yeyra ney iwumi yesla (asentel, tikta, amawal...). -Ma yezmer ad as-yeg tasemlilt. -Ma yukez tayessa n uḍris imsegzi. -Ma yukez iferdisen n tutlayt ilan assay d usentel n tezrawt d useqdec-nen deg ufaris-is. -Ma yessawed ad d-ifares aḍris ilan assay akked usentel n tezrawt ama s tira ama s tmenna (aḍris imsegzi).			

Asenfar	Asenfar wis 3 :Inaw imsegzi			
Tiwezza	Anelmad ad difares, ama s tmenna ney s tira, idrisen imsegziyen ilmend n tegnit n teywalt ideg yella.			
Tagzemt	Afares n uḍris imsegzi ussnan			
Isuyad n tegzemt n ulmud	- Anelmad ad yegzu idrisen imsegziyen ussnanen. -Ad d-yessegzi kra n tumant tussnant iwakken ad d-yefk isalan. - Anelmad ad d-inadi yef yisalan iwulmen asentel ara d-yessegzi.			
Irmad	1. Asbeddi n usenfar Asayed : ad iwali d acu i t-yettraḡun deg usenfar. 2.Tigzi n tmenna Asayed : ad yegzu anamek n usalel iwumi ara isel ney ara izer 3. Tigzi n tirawt :Aḍris1ru Asayed : ad yegzu aḍris, ad as-yeg tasemlilt (agzul)	4. Tigzi n tirawt :Aḍris wis 2 Asayed : ad yegzu aḍris, ad asyeg tasemlilt (agzul), ad yissin taḡessa-ines 5. Amawal: Awalen uddisen Asayed : ad yissin unelmad awalen uddisen d usileḡ-nsen. 6. Tajerrumt: imqimen irudmawanen (amassay, arbadu, ameskan, amattar). Asayed : ad yissin unelmad imqimen irudmawanen.	7. Taseftit : Timezra n umyag Asayed : ad yissin unelmad timezra iyer nesseftay amyag. 8. Aheggi i tira (s tfelwit n tira) Asayed : ad yegzu asentel nusenfali s tira akken ad d-yaruadris s tallalt n tfelwit n tira. 9. Asenfali s tira (aktazalman) Asayed : ad yektazel unelmad afaris-ines s yiman-is.	10. Tamedyezt Asayed : ad yegzu unelmad aḍris n tmedyezt, ad as-yestumen, ad yissin taḡessa-s, ad iwali ccbaḡa n kra n tunuyin n uyanib 11. Aseyti n usenfali s tira Asayed : Ad iṣeggem afaris-ines s uqader n timawin n uselmad. 12.Tamayant d uskasi Asayed: Asenked n yisenfaren d usmekti amatu n wanaw n yinaw
Isulal d teybula	Idrisen imsegziyen iwulmen isuyad d twezza n tegzemt d usenfar : Salima Dali,"Tindaw" Tazmert-nwen, Dépêche de Kabylie N°4498, 20 Furar 2017 (taḡessa n uḍris imsegzi). - Tugniwin yeddant d usentel n tezrawt. - Isulal imeslawen ney imezrawen.			
Inamalen n usmures	-Ma yegza anamek n uḍris i yeyra ney iwumi yesla (asentel, tikta, amawal). -Ma yezmer ad as-yeg tasemlilt. -Ma yukez taḡessa n uḍris imsegzi. -Ma yukez iferdisen n tutlayt ilan assay d usentel n tezrawt d useqdec-nsendeg ufaris-is. -Ma yessawed ad d-ifares aḍris ilan assay akked usentel n tezrawt ama s tira ama s tmenna (aḍris imsegzi).			

Asenfar	Asenfar wis 4 : Inaw imesfukel			
Tiwezza	Anelmad ad d-ifares, ama s tmenna ama stira idrisen imesfuklen ilmend n tegnit n teywalt ideg yella.			
Tagzemt	Afares n uḍris imesfukel (tarist d tmeglarist)			
Isuyad n tegzemt n ulmud	- Anelmad ad yegzu idrisen imesfuklen. - Ad d-yesfukel iwakken ad izerrer tamuyli-s.			
Irmad	1. Asbeddi n usenfar d tegzemt Asayed : ad iwali d acu i t-yettraḡun deg usenfar 2. Afares s tmenna Asayed : Ad d-ifares unelmad s tmenna agzul n warra iwumi ara isel. 3. Tigzi n tirawt : Aḍris1ru Asayed : ad yegzu aḍris, ad as-yeg tasemlilt (agzul)	4. Tigzi n tirawt :Aḍris wis 2 Asayed : ad yegzu aḍris, ad as-yeg tasemlilt (agzul), ad yissin tayessa-ines. 5.tajerrumt : Tafyirt tuddist (asagel : aserwes, tawtilt, tanmegla, analkam) Asayed : ad yissin unelmad tisyunin n usagel. 6. Tajerrumt taḍrisant : tikkesrert n umawal). Asayed : ad yissin unelmad tikkesrert n umawal.	7. Taseftit : izelman (isuddimen) n umyag. Asayed : ad yissin unelmad talḡiwin tisuddimin n umyag 8. Aheggi i tira (s tfelwit n tira). Asayed : ad yegzu asentel n usenfali s tira akken ad d-yaru aḍris s tallalt n tfelwit n tira. 9. Asenfali s tira (aktazalman) Asayed : ad yektazel unelmad afaris-ines s yiman-is.	10. Tamedyezt Asayed : ad yegzu unelmad aḍris n tmedyezt, ad as-yestumen, ad yissin tayessa-s (tameyrut, tunṭiqin, tunuyin n tesnukyest...) 11. Aseyti n usenfali s tira Asayed : Ad işeggem afaris-ines s uqader n timawin n uselmad. 12.Tamayant d uskasi Asayed : Asenked n yisenfaren d usmekti amatu n wanaw n yinaw
Isulal d teybula	- Iḍrisen imesfuklen iwulmen isuyad d twezza n tegzemt d usenfar: BOULIFA, “Azway n uzemmur” – “Tameṭṭut n Leqbayel” / Nora BELGASMIA, “Addal” –“ Leḡkem s lmut”, Tanfalit tirawalt di Tmaziyt, sb.77- 78 / “Awal yef udlis n werdane”, Tidmi Tamirant, tasyunt n tiddukla tadelsant Asirem n Wehran, ... (tayessa n uḍris imesfukel tarist d tmeglarist). -Tugniwin yeddane d usentel n tezrawt. - Isulal imeslawen ney imezrawen.			
Inamalen n usmures	-Ma yegza anamek n uḍris i yeyra ney iwumi yesla (asentel, tikta, amawal...). -Ma yezmer ad as-yeg tasemlilt (agzul). -Ma yukez tayessa n uḍris imesfukel. -Ma yukez iferdisen n tutlayt ilan assay d usentel n tezrawt d useqdec-nen deg ufaris-is. -Ma yessawed ad d-ifares aḍris ilan assay akked usentel n tezrawt ama s tira ama s tmenna (aḍris imesfukel).			