الجمهورية الجزائرية الديمقراطية الشعبية

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المستوى الثالثة ادب و فلسلفة

اختبار الفصل الأول في مادة اللغة الانجليزية

Part one: Reading **(15 points)**
A/ Comprehension **(07 points)**

Read the text carefully then do the following activities

Ancient civilizations have made remarkable contributions that continue to shape the modern world. Their achievements in writing, government, science, architecture, and culture laid the foundations of today's societies. The Mesopotamians were among the first to develop a writing system known as cuneiform, **which** allowed people to record laws, trade, and history. They also introduced early mathematical concepts and astronomical observations that influenced later scientific progress.

The Ancient Egyptians contributed significantly to architecture, medicine, and timekeeping. Their construction of pyramids and temples demonstrated advanced engineering skills that inspire modern architects and builders. **They** created one of the earliest solar calendars, which helped regulate agricultural activities and set the basis for today's calendar. Egyptian medical practices, including the use of herbal treatments and early surgical methods, influenced later approaches to healthcare.

The Romans added important contributions in law, engineering, and language. Their strong road networks and aqueducts helped develop modern infrastructure, while Roman law became a model for many legal systems around the world. Latin, the language of the Romans, influenced many modern languages and continues to be used in science and medicine. Ancient civilizations built the essential foundations of modern life, and **their** innovations still guide political systems, scientific research, and cultural development.

Encyclopedia Britannica – "Ancient Civilizations and Their Contributions"

1. **Are the following statements true or false? Write T or F next to the letter corresponding to the statement.(2pts)**
   - **a-** Ancient civilization achievements helped to shape our modern world
   - b- Ancient civilization Scientific development was the reason behind developing cuneiform
   - c- The Latin language had no influence on modern languages
   - d- Ancient civilizations continue to leave a lasting impact on the way modern cultures develop

2. **Identify in which paragraph each of the following ideas is mentioned (0.5pt)**
   - a- Modern civilization is influenced by earlier engineering and architectural skills
   - b- People started keeping records of law and history

3. **Answer the following questions according to the text (3pts)**
   - a- list 2 achievements made by the Egyptian civilization
   - b- How did Egyptian contribute to the development of health care ?
   - c- Did the romans build weak and temporary roads ? justify
4. **Find what or who the underlined words in the text refer to.(1.5pt)**
   Which§1 **they §2** **their §3**

B/text exploration (7pts)

1. **Find in the text words or phrases that are opposite in meaning to the following(1.5pt)**
   a- Decline §1 ≠ b- latest §2 ≠ c- traditional §3 ≠

2. **Divide the following words into roots and affixes (1.5pt)**

.cultural – irregularity – mistreatment

Prefix	root	Suffix

3. **Complete sentence "B" so that it means the same as sentence "A" (3pts)**

A. Mesopotamians had the habit to record laws and history
B. Mesopotamians …….
A. if only people today appreciate the architectural skills of the romans and Egyptians
B. I wish ……
A. the Egyptians treated illnesses after they had studied medicine
B. Before ……..

4. Classify the following words according to their final "ed" pronunciation (2pts)

Advanced – inspired – demonstrated – recorded

/t/	/d/	/id/

Part two: Written expression (5pts) Choose one of the following topics

Topic 01: All civilizations such as the Egyptian, Greek, Roman, Sumerian and Phoenicians … rose, fell and then vanished because of wars and epidemics. How about our modern civilization ?.Write an article of about 120 to 150 words in which you illustrate what threatens our modern civilization

Make the best use of the following notes

-Nuclear wars / political tensions / diseases
- Climate change / pollution / social ills
- Economic collapse / technology domination

Topic 02: The Egyptian civilization is one of the most famous civilization in history ,its people made remarkable advances in many areas .Write a composition of about 80 to 120 words describing the achievements and the of the Egyptian civilization

Good luck