

الجمهورية الجزائرية الديمقراطية الشعبية
وزارة التربية الوطنية

مديرية التعليم الثانوي العام والتكنولوجي

المفتشية العامة للتربية الوطنية

التدرجات السنوية
المادة: لغة أمازيغية
المستوى: السنة الأولى ثانوي
الشعبة: جميع الشعب

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المقدمة:

تعدّ التدرجات السنوية أداة بيداغوجية لتنظيم وضبط عملية بناء وإرساء وإدماج وتقويم الموارد الضرورية لتنصيب الكفاءات المستهدفة في المناهج التعليمية مع تحديد سبل ومعايير التقويم وطرق المعالجة.

وحتى تستجيب هذه التدرجات السنوية لمختلف المستجدات التنظيمية والبيداغوجية فإنه يتوجب مراجعتها وتحسينها عند الاقتضاء.

ضمن هذا السياق وفي إطار التحضير للموسم الدراسي 2022 - 2023، وسعى من وزارة التربية الوطنية لضمان جودة التعليم وتحسين الأداء التربوي البيداغوجي، وإثر إقرار العودة إلى تنظيم التمدرس العادي بعد التنظيم الاستثنائي الذي فرضته الأوضاع الصحية جراء وباء كوفيد 19 الذي مسّ بلادنا على غرار بلدان العالم، تضع المفتشية العامة للتربية الوطنية بالتنسيق مع مديريةية التعليم الثانوي العام والتكنولوجيا بين أيدي الممارسين التربويين التدرجات السنوية للتعلمات كأداة عمل مكّلة للسندات المرجعية المعتمدة، والمعمول بها في الميدان في مرحلة التعليم الثانوي العام والتكنولوجيا، بغرض تيسير قراءة المنهاج وفهمه وتنفيذه، وتوحيد تناول مضامينه كما هو منصوص عليه.

وتجسيدا لهذه المعطيات، نطلب من الأساتذة قراءة وفهم مبدأ هذه التدرجات السنوية من أجل وضعها حيز التنفيذ، كما نطلب من السيدات والسادة المفتشين التدخّل باستمرار لمرافقة الأساتذة لتعديل أو تكييف الأنشطة التي يرونها مناسبة وفق ما تقتضيه الكفاءة المستهدفة.

Tazwart

Ilmend n unekcum ayurbiz 2022/2023, imi ur d-yettili ara s tegnit tasureft, abley akudan yuyal-d akken yella (Krad (3) n tyima i yimalas). Ilmend n waya, yella-d uciwed n tmuyli yef tfarayin n useggas-a ideg d-nerra kra n temsirin yellan ttwakksent uqbel.

Ayen yellan deg tfarayin-a, d ayen i d-yettwabadren deg yihallen n tmaziyt d warraten i ten-yettafaren, amseɣfer n yinawen deg yal aswir ur ibeddel ara (inaw amullis, inaw agelman, inaw imsegzi d yinaw imesfukel). Di tazwara n yal aseggas ayurbiz, yessefk yef yal aselmad ad iyer tifarayin d umnir i tent-yettafaren akken ad yesɛu isalan iwulmen send ad yebdu amahil-ines.

Yal tagzemt tebɗa yef tyima n yirmad yemseɣfaren, yettawin yer kra n yisuyad ama deg tmenna, ama deg tirawt (di termest d ufares).

Yuwi-d yef uselmad deg useddu n tegzemt ad yeɣfer tafarayt tasnedwalt ideg ara tili tezɣawt.

Deg tfarayin-a ad tafem : asenfar, tagzemt, tawzut, irmad n yal tagzemt, asayed n yal armud, isulal d yinamalen n usmures. Yal tagzemt d takkayt deg usenfar, tetteɓdad yef usayed n ulmud, tleɣḥu s yirmad yemgaraden i usali n tmussniwin, tussnigin d twezza. Yef waya, ilaq ad nesnefli irmad iwulmen i yettawin yer yisuyad ibanen, yessawalen i kra n tmussni i ferru n wuguren.

G.M : Deg tfarayin tisnedwalin, nsumer-d kan kra n yizwal n yiɣrisen ara yilin d isulal, maca aselmad yuwi-d fell-as ad d-inadi iɣrisen ilan assay d usentel n tezrawt deg tullisin, ungalen, imagraden ...

Ayen i d-yuwi yef unelmad ad t-yissin uqbel (izralmuden)

Yer tazwara n useggas amezwaru n tesnawit yessefk fell-ay ad nzer anelmad ma :

- Yeqqar iman-is idrisen iwulmen aswir-is.
- Yessen tira n tutlayt n tmaziyt ilmend n yilugan n tira tumrist.
- Ila tiwezza deg ufares n yidrisen yemgaraden: (talya akked teyzi)
- Yewweḍ adifares kra n yidrisen deg wanawen yemgaraden (ullis, aglam, asegi, asfukel)
- Ad d-yebnu ama s timawit ney s tira idrisen d imezyanen s tyuri ney s tmesliwt deg talwiwin yemgaraden (ullis, aglam, asegi, asfukel).
- Yeqqar s tyuri tasusamt aḍris ilmend n uswir-is, rnu ad yegzu anamek d tyessa-ines.
- Yeqqar aḍris s tayect taɛlayant s uqader n unya, tifyar akked usigez iwatan.
- Yettqadar tuddsa d lebni n tefyar.

Amkil n unelmad n uswir amezwaru

Deg uswir-a yetturaḡu deg unelmad :

- Aseḡhed n twezza-ines ama deg tigzi ney deg ufares n wullis ideg ara yesseqdec tugzimt n uglam (tarudemt, adeg...) akked tugzimt nudiwenni.
- Ad yizmir ad d-yessenfali s timawit iwakken ad d-yessisen wa ad izerrer tikta-is, ihulfan-is akked d tmuyli-ines.
- Asemres n yirmad n unadi d usesmel n warraten d ufran n yisalan d tuddsa n umahil, iman-is ney deg ugraw.
- Ad yesu idles n usenfali s tira d tmenna deg talwiwin n yinaw yemgaraden s tyuri n yidrisen n tsekla n tmurt-nney, n tmazya d tin n umaḍal.

Irmad	Aktazal amninad : 1. Tigzi d ufares s tmenna. 2. Tigzi d tutlayt :Aḍris asalel, asagel, tralyiwin tisuddimin, tiwuriwin n yisem. 3. Afares s tira
Isuyad	-Ad d-ibin uswir n unelmad. -Ad iẓer uselmad deg wacu i ixuṣ unelmad. -Ad d-yessewjed irmad ilmend n wayen ixuṣen inelmaden.

Asenfar	Asenfar: Inaw amullis (Tullist tilawayt)			
Tiwezza	Ad d-ifares, ama s tmenna ney s tira, iḍrisen n tullist tilawayt ilmend n tagnit n teywalt ideg yella			
Tagzemt	Afares n tullist tilawayt s usemres n uzenziy amullis			
Isuyad n tegzemt n ulmud	- Anelmad ad yegzu iḍrisen n tullist tilawayt ama s tmenna ama s tira. - Ad d-ifares unelmad ama s tmenna ama s tira iḍrisen imullisen iwakken ad d-yessenfali asugen-is, ihulfan-is...			
Irmad	1. Asbeddi n usenfar d tegzemt 1ut Asayed: Ad iwali d acu i t-yetraḡun deg usenfar. 2. Tigzi n tmenna: tukkist seg usaru, tagnit seg uḍris ... Asayed : ad yegzu anamek n usalel iwumi ara isel ney ara iẓer. 3..Tigzi n tirawt : Aḍris1ru : Asayed : ad yegzu aḍris, ad as-yeg tasemlilt(agzul)	4. Tigzi n tirawt :Aḍris wis 2 Asayed: ad yegzu aḍris, ad as-yeg tasemlilt(agzul), ad yissin tayessa-ines. 5. Amawal: inamalen n wakud Asayed : ad yissin inamalen n wakud d usemres -nsen deg ufaris -is. 6. Tajerrumt: isegran n tefyirt taḥerfit (tummygt). Asayed: ad aykez isegran n tefyirt taḥerfit tummygt	7.Taseftit: Izri (ilaway/ ibaway) Asayed: ad yissin izri ilaway d yibaway, ad ten -yesssemres deg ufaris -ines . 8. Aheggi i tira (s tfelwit n tira) Asayed: ad yegzu asentel n usenfali s tira akken ad d-yaru aḍris s tallalt n tfelwit n tira . 9. Asenfali s tira (aktazalman): Asayed: ad yektazel unelmad afaris -ines s yiman -is .	10.Tamedyazt: Asayed: ad yegzu unelmad aḍris n tmedyezt, ad as -yestumen 11. Aseyti n usenfali s tira Asayed: ad iṣeggem afaris -ines s uqader n timawin n uselmad . 12.Tamayant d uskasi Asayed: Asenked n yisenfaren d usmekti amatu n wanaw n yinaw.
Isulal d teybula	Iḍrisen, Irmad,Asentel i tira - Iḍrisen seg tullisin iwulmen isuyad d twezza n tegzemt d usenfar: <i>Lḥif n twacult , S. Zamouche, Agellil d yineffuten yelhan, 2007, Sb. 39-40. Tadyant n Yidir, / A. Mezdad, TuyaLin..sb 73-74 ...</i> (kraḍ n tagnatin n uḍris amullis) -Tugniwin yeddann d yinaw d usentel - Isulal imeslawen ney imeẓrawen			
Inamalen n usmures	-Ma yegza anamek n uḍris i yeyra ney iwumi yesla (asentel, tikta, amawal...) -Ma yezmer ad as-yeg tasemlilt -Ma yukez tayessa n uḍris amullis. -Ma yukez iferdisen n tutlayt ilan assay d usentel n tezrawt d useqdec-nsen deg ufaris-is. -Ma yessawed ad d-ifares aḍris ilan assay akked tezrawt ama s tira ama s tmenna (aḍris amullis).			

Asenfar	Asenfar: Inaw amullis (Tullist tilawayt)			
Tiwezza	Ad d-ifares, ama s tmenna ney s tira, idrisen n tullist tilawayt ilmend n tegnit n teywalt ideg yella			
Tagzemt	Afares n tullist tilawayts tguri n udiwenni			
Isuyad n tegzemt n ulmud	- Anelmad ad yegzu idrisen n tullist tilawayt ama s tmenna ama s tira. - Ad d-ifares unelmad ama s tmenna ama s tira idrisen imullisen iwakken ad d-yessenfali asugen-is, ihulfan-is...			
Irmad	1. Asbeddi n tegzemt tis 2 : Asayed : ad iwali d acu i t-yettraḡun deg tegzemt-a. 2. Afares s tmenna: Asayed: Ad d -ifares unelmad s tmenna agzul n warra iwumi ara isel. 3. Tigzi n tirawt : Aḍris1ru Asayed : ad yegzu aḍris, ad as-yeg tasemlilt (agzul), ad yissin tayessa-ines	4. Tigzi n tirawt : Aḍris wis 2 Asayed : ad yegzu aḍris d tulmisin n udiwenni 5.Tajerrumt taḍrisant: Asfari s usentel imezgi Asayed: ad yissin asfari s usentel imezgi d usemres -ines deg ufaris ara d -yaru. 6.Tirawalt : tira n yilem deg umyag (e / a yer umatar). Asayed : ad yissin unelmad melmi ara yaru « e » ney « a » uqbel umatar udmawan udem 1u asuf.	7.Taseftit: Taggayin n umyag (alugan /aralugan) Asayed : ad yakez unelmad imyagen iluganen d yiriluganen. 8. Aheggi i tira (s tfelwit n tira) Asayed : ad yegzu asentel n usenfali s tira akken ad d -yaru aḍris s tallalt n tfelwit n tira. 9. Asenfali s tira (aktazalman) Asayed: ad yektazel unelmad afaris-ines s yiman-is.	10. Tamedyezt Asayed: ad yegzu unelmad aḍris n tmedyezt, ad as-yestumen, ad yissin tayessa-s (afyir, taseddart, tameyrut...) 11. Aseyti n usenfali s tira Asayed: Ad işeggem afaris-ines s uqader n timawin n uselmad. 12.Tamayant d uskasi Asayed: Asenked n yisenfaren d usmekti amatu n wanaw n yinaw.
Isulal d teybula	- Iḍrisen seg tullisin iwulmen isuyad d twezza n tegzemt d usenfar: <i>Lhif n twacult</i> , S. Zamouche, Agellil d yineffutenyelhan, 2007, Sb. 39-40. Tadyant n Yidir, A. Mezdad, Tuyalin..sb 73-74 ... (kraḍ n teginatin n uḍris amullis) -Tugniwin yeddand d yinaw d usentel - Isulal imeslawen ney imezrawen			
Inamalen n usmures	-Ma yegza anamek n uḍris i yeyra ney iwumi yesla (asentel, tikta, amawal...) -Ma yezmer ad as-yeg tasemlilt -Ma yukez tayessa n uḍris amullis. -Ma yukez iferdisen n tutlayt ilan assay d usentel n tezrawt d useqdec-nsen deg ufaris-is. -Ma yessawed ad d-ifares aḍris ilan assay akked tezrawt ama s tira ama s tmenna (aḍris amullis).			

Asenfar	Inaw agelman (aglam udmis)			
Tiwezza	Ad d-ifares, ama s tmenna ney s tira, idrisen igelmanen ilmend n tegnit n teywalt ideg yella.			
Tagzemt	Afares n uḍris agelman war tikli (udmis)			
Isuyad n tegzemt n ulmud	-Anelmad ad yegzu idrisen igelmanen. -Ad d-yeglem unelmad iwakken ad d-yessisen...			
Irmad	1. Asbeddi n usenfar: Asayed : ad iwali d acu i t-yetraḡun deg usenfar 2. Tigzi n tmenna. Asayed : ad yegzu anamek n usalel iwumi ara isel ney ara izer. 3. Tigzi n tirawt: Aḍris1ru Asayed : ad yegzu aḍris, ad as-yeg tasemlilt (agzul),	4. Tigzi n tirawt: Aḍris wis 2 Asayed : ad yegzu aḍris, ad as-yeg tasemlilt(agzul), ad yissin tayessa-ines 5. Amawal: Inamalen n wadeg. Asayed: ad yakez inamalen n wadeg, ad ten-yesseqdec deg ufaris-ines. 6. Tajerrumt : Tamlilt n tenzay d tesyunin Asayed : ad yakez tinzay d tesyunin i ugerrez n teẓdawt n uḍris.	7. Taseftit : amyag n tyara d umyag n tigawt Asayed: ad yissin imyagen n tyara d wid n tigawt, ad ten-yessemres deg ugram 8. Aheggi i tira (s tfelwit n tira) Asayed: ad yegzu asentel n usenfali s tira akken ad d-yaru aḍris s tallalt n tfelwit n tira. 9. Asenfali s tira (aktazalman). Asayed: ad yektazel unelmad afaris-ines s yiman-is.	10. Tamedyezt : Asayed: ad yegzu unelmad aḍris n tmedyezt, ad as-yestumen, ad yissin tayessa-s (afyir, taseddart, tameyrut). 11. Aseyti n usenfali s tira Asayed: Ad iṣeggem afaris-ines s uqader n timawin n uselmad. 12. Tamayant d uskasi Asayed: Asenked n yisenfaren d usmekti amatu n wanaw n yinaw.
Isulal d teybula	-Idrisen igelmanen iwulmen isuyad d twezza n tegzemt d usenfar (tayessa n uḍris agelman udmis). -Tugniwin yeddand d yinaw d usentel. - Isulal imeslawen ney imezrawen.			
Inamalen n usmures	-Ma yegza anamek n uḍris (asentel, tikta, amawal...) - Ma yukez tayessa n uḍris agelman (Asentel amatu, asettwel, aledem n usentel, agassay...) -Ma yukez iferdisen n tutlayt ilan assay d usentel n tezrawt).			

Asenfar	Asenfar wis 3 :Inaw imsegzi Asegzi n urmud d wansay			
Tiwezza	Anelmad ad d-ifares, ama s tmenna ney s tira, idrisen imsegziyen ilmend n tegnit n teywalt ideg yella.			
Tagzemt	Afares n uḍris imsegzi (asegzi n urmud)			
Isuyad n tegzemt n ulmud	Anelmad ad d-ifares, ama s tmenna ney s tira, idrisen imsegziyen ilmend n tegnit n teywalt ideg yella.			
Irmad	Asbeddi n usenfar Asayed : ad iwali d acu i t-yettraḡun deg usenfar 2. Afares s tmenna: Asayed: Ad d -ifares unelmad s tmenna agzul n warra iwumi ara isel. 3. Tigzi n tirawt : Aḍris 1ru Asayed: ad yegzu aḍris, ad as-yeg tasemlilt (agzul),	Tigzi n tirawt : Aḍris wis 2 Asayed: ad yegzu aḍris, ad as-yeg tasemlilt (agzul), ad yissin tayessa-ines. 5. Amawal: Isem n wallal Asayed: ad yakez unelmad ismawen n wallal yellan deg uḍris. 6. Tajerrumt: Imerna Asayed: ad yissin imerna d useqdec-nen.	7. Taseftit: Urmir aḥerfi s ad Asayed: ad yissin urmir aḥerfi s ad, ad t-yesseqdec deg ufaris-is . 8. Aheyi i tira (s tfelwit n tira). Asayed : ad yegzu asentel n usenfali s tira akken ad d-yaru aḍris s tallalt n tfelwit n tira. 9. Asenfali s tira (aktazalman). Asayed: ad yektazel unelmad afaris-ines s yiman-is.	10. Tamedyezt : Asayed: ad yegzu unelmad aḍris n tmedyezt, ad as-yestumen, ad iwali tugniwin n tesnukyest yellan deg usefru-nni. 11. Aseyti n usenfali s tira. Asayed: Ad iṣeggem afaris-ines s uqader n timawin n uselmad. 12. Tamayant d uskasi Asayed: Asenked n yisenfaren d usmekti amatu n wanaw n yinaw.
Isulal d teybula	- Iḍrisen imsegziyen iwulmen isuyad d twezza n tegzemt d usenfar : Amsal n uqermud, Tasyunt Tira, U3, 2000, sb.09 / Azeṭṭa n ubernus. A.S. BOULIFA Méthode de langue Kabyle : Cours de deuxième année / Ticraḍ, Aymis n Yimaziḡen n 12 deg meḡres 2018, sb.12... (tayessa n uḍris imsegzi n urmud ney ansay). -Tugniwin yeddand d yinaw d usentel. - Isulal imeslawen ney imezrawen...			
Inamalen n usmures	-Ma yegza anamek n uḍris i yeyra ney iwumi yesla (asentel, tikta, amawal...). -Ma yezmer ad as-yeg tasemlilt (agzul). -Ma yukez tayessa n uḍris imsegzi. -Ma yukez iferdisen n tutlayt ilan assay d usentel n tezrawt d useqdec-nen deg ufaris-is. -Ma yessawed ad d-ifares aḍris ilan assay akked d usentel n tezrawt ama s tira ama s tmenna (aḍris imsegzi).			

Asenfar	Asenfar wis 3 :Inaw imsegzi Asegzi n wansay			
Tiwezza	Anelmad ad d-ifares, ama s tmenna ney s tira, idrisen imsegziyen ilmend n tegnit n teywalt ideg yella.			
Tagzemt	Afares n uḍris imsegzi (asegzi n wansay)			
Isuyad n tegzemt n ulmud	Anelmad ad d-ifares, ama s tmenna neys tira, idrisen imsegziyen ilmend n tegnit n teywalt ideg yella.			
Irmad	1. Asbeddi n tegzemt : Asayed : ad iwali d acu i t-yettraḡun deg usenfar 2. Tigzi n tmenna Asayed: Ad yegzu unelmad arra iwumi ara isel, 3. Tigzi n tirawt :Aḍris1ru Asayed : ad yegzu aḍris, ad as-yeg tasemlilt (agzul),	4.Tigzi n tirawt : Aḍris wis 2 Asayed : ad yegzu aḍris, ad as-yeg tasemlilt (agzul), ad yissin tayessa-ines 5. Amawal: Amawal amensay (awitay n tfellaḥt) 6.Tajerrumt: Isumar n tefyirt tuddist (asagel :tamentilt, akud d yiswi). Asayed: ad yissin tafyirt tuddist d yisumar-ines.	7. Taseftit: Urmir ussid (asiley-ines) Asayed: ad yissin unelmad amek yettaleḡ wurmir ussid. 8. Aheyyi i tira (s tfelwit n tira). Asayed : ad yegzu asentel n usenfali s tira akken ad d-yaru aḍris s tallalt n tfelwit n tira. 9. Asenfali s tira (aktazalman). Asayed: ad yektazel unelmad afaris-ines s yiman-is.	10. Tamedyezt : Asayed: ad yegzu unelmad aḍris n tmedyezt, ad as-yestumen, ad yissin kra n tunuḡin n uyanib). 11. Aseyti n usenfali s tira. Asayed: Ad iṣeggem afaris-ines s uqader n timawin n uselmad. 12. Tamayant d uskasi Asayed: Asenked n yisenfaren d usmekti amatu n wanaw n yinaw.
Isulal d teybula	- Iḍrisen imsegziyen iwulmen isuyad d twezza n tegzemt d usenfar : Amsal n uqermud, Tasyunt Tira, U3, 2000, sb.09 / Azeṭṭa n ubernus. A.S. BOULIFA Méthode de langue Kabyle : Cours de deuxième année / Tiraḍ, Aymis n Yimaziyeṇ n 12 deg meḡres 2018, sb.12... (tayessa n uḍris imsegzi n urmud ney ansay). -Tugniwin yeddān d yinaw d usentel. - Isulal imeslawen neḡ imeḡrawen.			
Inamalen n usmures	-Ma yegza anamek n uḍris i yeyra neḡ iwumi yesla (asentel, tikta, amawal...) -Ma yezmer ad as-yeg tasemlilt . -Ma yukez tayessa n uḍris imsegzi. -Ma yukez iferdisen n tutlayt ilan assay d usentel n tezrawt d useqdec-nsen deg ufaris-is. -Ma yessawed ad d-ifares aḍris ilan assay akked d usentel n tezrawt ama s tira ama s tmenna (aḍris imsegzi).			

Asenfar	Asenfar wis 3 :Inaw imesfukel (Asfukel bu yiwet n tarist)			
Tiwezza	Anelmad ad d-ifares, ama s tmenna ama s tira iɣrisen imesfuklen ilmend n tegnit n teywalt ideg yella.			
Tagzemt	Afares n uɣris imesfukel bu yiwet n tarist			
Isuyad n tegzemt n ulmud	- Anelmad ad yegzu iɣrisen imesfuklen- Ad d-yesfukel iwakken ad izerrer tamuɣli-s.			
Irmad	1. Asbeddi n usenfar Asayed : ad iwali d acu i t-yettrağun deg usenfar 2. Afares s tmenna, (s usalel iwulmen.) Asayed: Ad d-ifares unelmad s tmenna agzul n warra iwumi ara isel. 3. Tigzi n tirawt: Aɣris1ru Asayed : ad yegzu aɣris, ad as-yeg tasemlilt (agzul)	4. Tigzi n tirawt: Aɣriswis 2 Asayed : ad yegzu aɣris, ad as-yeg tasemlilt (agzul), ad yissin taɣessa-ines 5. Amawal : Inzan Asayed: ad yissin unelmad inzan d melmi i ten-seqdacen. 6. Tajerrumt: asemmad imsegzi d usemmad usrid. Asayed : ad yessemgired unelmad gar usemmad usrid d usemmad imsegzi.	7. Taseftit: Amayun. Asayed: ad yissin unelmad amayun. 8. Aheggi i tira (s tfelwit n tira). Asayed: ad yegzu asentel n usenfali s tira akken ad d-yaru aɣris s tallalt n tfelwit n tira. 9. Asenfali s tira (aktazalman). Asayed: ad yektazel unelmad afaris-ines s yiman-is.	10. Tamedyezt : Asayed: ad yegzu unelmad aɣris n tmedyezt, ad as-yestumen, ad yissin taɣessa-s (afyir, taseddart, tameɣrut, tuntiqt), ad yissin kra n tunuɣin n uyanib). 11. Aseyti n usenfali s tira Asayed: Ad iɣeggem afaris-ines s uqader n timawin n uselmad. 12. Tamayant d uskasi Asayed: Asenked n yisenfaren d usmekti amatu n wanaw n yinaw.
Isulal d teybula	- Iɣrisen imesfuklen iwulmen isuyad d twezza n tegzemt d usenfar: Allaoua RABEHI, Agama (adlisfus ayurbiz / Hamid OUBAGHA Nadia YERMECHE, Adlis d tyuri, Iluyima i tira n tmaziyt/ Khaled ACHOUI, Abayur n tsenselkimt i uyerbaz ass-a. (taɣessa n uɣris imesfukel bu yiwet n tarist). - Tugniwin yeddand d yinaw d usentel. - Isulal imeslawen ney imeɣrawen.			
Inamalen n usmures	-Ma yegza anamek n uɣris i yeyra ney iwumi yesla (asentel, tikta, amawal...) -Ma yezmer ad as-yeg tasemlilt. -Ma yukez taɣessa n uɣris imesfukel bu yiwet n tarist. -Ma yukez iferdisen n tutlay ilan assay d usentel n tezrawt d useqdec-n sen deg ufaris-is. -Ma yessawed ad d-ifares aɣris ilan assay akked usentel n tezrawt ama s tira ama s tmenna (aɣris imesfukel bu yiwet n tarist).			